

SUMMER READING

Duchesne High School



The English Department
Required Reading
Summer 2018

Overview

Below you will find the reading assignments required for each of the English courses offered in the 2018-2019 school year. The initial discussions and first assignments of each course will be rooted in your summer reading. As you read, please consult the discussion questions included on this sheet. (Incoming seniors, please note that your reading assignments are dependent upon your first semester class. If you are unsure which English class you are taking first semester, consult your schedule, or read all of the assignments.)

9th Grade: Literature and Composition

Outliers: The Story of Success by Malcolm Gladwell

“Why do some people succeed far more than others?” Malcolm Gladwell, acclaimed author and statistician, seeks to answer this question and delves into the science behind success. Gladwell examines elements such as one’s family, one’s birthplace, and even one’s birthdate as complex and essential factors that contribute to high levels of success. Read up to chapter 8: Rice Paddies and Math Tests. We will resume reading the rest of the book as a class. As you read, consider the following questions and ideas:

1. What’s the 10,000 hour rule? Do you believe this rule is realistic and achievable for all individuals? Discuss how you could apply this rule to your life
2. Gladwell cites many privileges and advantages that contribute to one’s success. Which case/argument do you find the most convincing? Why?
3. What advantages have you benefitted from? Why haven’t they been enough to catapult you to the outlier level of success? Alternatively, if you consider yourself very successful, to what do you attribute your success?

10th Grade: World Literature and Composition

The Odyssey by Homer

Homer’s classic epic tells the story of Odysseus and his return home. After the 10-year Trojan War, Odysseus begins his journey back to his homeland, his wife Penelope, and his son Telemachus. *The Odyssey* tells the story of the challenges Odysseus faces on his journey and those that await him when he returns home. Students in **World Literature and Composition** will need to read books 1, 4, 5, 9, and 10. Students in **Honors World Literature and Composition** will need to read books 1-8. All students should expect to read additional books of *The Odyssey* when the semester begins. As you read, consider the following:

1. What are the gods like? Why are they introduced before Odysseus? How is divine intervention portrayed in the opening books?

2. Pay particular attention to the concept of justice. How is it defined for the various sets of characters? How is justice put into practice?
3. Additionally, pay close attention to the concept of hospitality. How is it defined? How is the concept of hospitality put into practice?

11th Grade: American Literature and Composition

A Lesson Before Dying by Ernest J. Gaines

In *A Lesson Before Dying*, Gaines tells the story of Grant Wiggins. In doing so, he explores ideas about individuality and responsibility. As you read, consider the following questions:

1. Do you agree, as Grant says, that he can never be a hero, but that Jefferson can?
2. When does Gaines give the reader Jefferson's take on the events of the novel? How does that chapter impact the way you view the characters and their actions?
3. How does the novel work as an American novel? What ideas or themes address what it means to be an American?

AP/ACC Comp: The Process of Composition

Futureface by Alex Wagner

The publishers of *Futureface* describe it as a biography in which, "An acclaimed journalist travels the globe to solve the mystery of her ancestry, confronting the question at the heart of the American experience of immigration, race, and identity: Who are my people?" Before school begins, you will need to read the first seven chapters of the book. As you read, consider the following questions:

1. What is your answer to the question posed above: Who are my people? Has reading Wagner's biography in any way complicated your answer to the question?
2. Wes Moore describes Wagner's book as "an important contribution to the American conversation...[it] is insightful, moving, informative, and searing." Have the first seven chapters of the biography provided you with a more nuanced understanding of America? If so, how?
3. *The New York Times* describes *Futureface* as "A rich and revealing memoir." Do you find the book both rich and revealing? Are you eager to read the rest of it?

12th Grade: Creative Writing

On Writing by Stephen King

The book is not a mechanical guide on how to be a better writer from a technical standpoint, though in the middle section King does discuss the fundamentals of the craft. Stylistically, it is similar to Anne Lamott's *Bird by Bird*, in that it is a very personal book that discusses writing through the author's personal stories, experiences and anecdotes, all told with good grace and humor. You don't just learn about writing techniques in *On Writing* – you also get to learn a great deal about Stephen King, his family, the struggles he has endured, both pre-fame and post-fame, and what makes him tick as a popular horror novelist that has sold hundreds of millions of books worldwide.

There are essentially 3 parts to this book. Part I is all about King's life, and is autobiographical in a sense. Part II is all about the craft of writing from King's personal perspective. Part III talks about King's life after his tragic car accident that almost ended his life and writing career. All 3 parts are equally instructive and compelling.

1. Do you agree with Stephen King that the desire to write always starts with a love of reading?
2. King's wife Tabitha is his "Ideal Reader," the one-person audience he has in mind when writing a first draft. When you write, do you envision a particular Ideal Reader? Who is that person? Why? What characteristics do they have that makes he or she ideal?
3. While King delights in the nuts and bolts mechanics of the writing process, he concedes that good writing involves magic as well. Do you agree with King's assertion that "while it is impossible to make a competent writer out of a bad writer, and while it is equally impossible to make a great writer out of a good one, it is possible, with lots of hard work, dedication and timely help, to make a good writer out of a merely competent one."? To what degree can a writer be made? To what extent can writing be taught? What writerly skills do you come by naturally, and which have you had to work to acquire or improve?

12th Grade: Post-Apocalyptic Literature

Lucifer's Hammer by Larry Niven and Jerry Pournelle

Lucifer's Hammer is set in a time after a giant comet smashes into the earth and destroys most of civilization. Some humans survive and are left to pick up the pieces. Over the summer read parts I and II of the novel. As you read, consider the following questions:

1. What, if anything, could have been done to prevent this apocalypse?
2. What steps will humans have to take to reorganize and to rebuild?
3. What does this experience teach us about humanity?

12th Grade: Contemporary Issues in Literature

Sticks and Stones: Defeating the Culture of Bullying and Rediscovering the Power of Character and Empathy by Emily Bazelon

Bazelon's study of bullying tells the stories of Monique, Jacob, and Flannery. Over the summer, you will need to read Parts I and II (Trouble and Escalation). We will finish the book with the first couple of weeks of the semester. As you read, consider the following questions:

1. *New York* magazine argues that while the book is filled with psychological case studies, it "never feels dense...it's immersive storytelling with a sturdy base of science underneath, and draws its authority and power from both." Do you agree with the reviewer, does Bazelon mix storytelling with science to create a powerful understanding of the topic?
2. As the *Wall Street Journal* points out, Bazelon focuses her storytelling on public schools. Do the case studies and lessons she presents apply to a Catholic, high school setting?
3. *The Boston Globe* notes that, "Bullying is misunderstood. Not all conflict between kids is bullying. It isn't always clear who is the bully and who is the victim. Not all—or even most—kids are involved in bullying." Do adults make too much of bullying? Does Bazelon address that concern? Does she provide us with a reason for caring about the issue?

12th Grade: Analysis of Literature and Modern Media

The Graduate by Charles Webb

The Graduate tells the story of Benjamin Braddock, a recent college graduate with the world at his fingertips. Ben has always followed the direction set forth by his parents and other authority figures, but now his futures up to him. Ben faces an existential crisis, unsure of his place and purpose in the world, and for the first time in his life decides to reject the straight-and-narrow. Forgoing graduate school and an illustrious career in “plastics,” he instead opts to fall into an affair with the older Mrs. Robinson. Ben grapples with the realities of life as an adult that he soon learns he’s ill-equipped to handle. While reading the novel, consider the following questions:

1. At the start of the novel, why is Ben so disillusioned by his present reality? How do others in his life, particularly his parents react to his crisis? Explain to your best ability what Ben is going through.
2. Why does Ben choose to have an affair with Mrs. Robinson? Does it fulfill what he saw was lacking in his life? Conversely, why does Mrs. Robinson have an affair with Ben? What are the driving forces that led to the two of them to make such a decision?
3. Are Ben’s feelings for Elaine genuine? If so, what’s changed in Ben? If not, what’s going on? Why is Ben willing to sacrifice everything for another fleeting moment?

AP/ACC Lit: Faith, Doubt and Literature

The Brothers Karamazov by Fyodor Dostoevsky

Students will need to read the first four books of *The Brothers Karamazov* by Fyodor Dostoevsky. Use the book I provided you and the study guide. If you misplace the book or the study guide over the summer, email me at ddurso@duchesne-hs.org and I can arrange for you to pick up another.